LOTIN TILINI O‘QITISH METODOLOGIYASI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu tezisda lotin tilini o‘qitish metodologiyasining asosiy tamoyillari, zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar va samarali o‘qitish usullari tahlil qilinadi. Ayniqsa, tibbiy terminologiyani o‘rgatishda innovatsion metodlarning ahamiyati yoritiladi.

Kalit so‘zlar: *Lotin tili, metodologiya, terminologiya, tibbiy ta’lim, innovatsion yondashuv*

Аннотация: В данной работе рассматриваются основные принципы методики преподавания латинского языка, современные педагогические подходы и эффективные методы обучения. Особое внимание уделяется обучению медицинской терминологии.

Ключевые слова: *Латинский язык, методика, терминология, медицинское образование, инновации.*

Abstract: This thesis discusses the main principles of Latin language teaching methodology, modern pedagogical approaches, and effective teaching methods. Special attention is given to teaching medical terminology.

Keywords: *Latin language, methodology, terminology, medical education, innovation*

Lotin tili qadimiy tillardan biri bo‘lib, bugungi kunda ilm-fan, ayniqsa tibbiyot, farmatsiya va biologiya sohalarida muhim o‘rin egallaydi. Ko‘plab ilmiy atamalar aynan lotin tilidan olingan. Shu sababli bu tilni o‘qitish metodologiyasini takomillashtirish dolzarb masalalardan biridir. Zamonaviy ta’lim tizimida talabalarni faqat nazariy bilim bilan emas, balki amaliy ko‘nikmalar bilan ham ta’minlash muhim hisoblanadi. Lotin tilini o‘qitish metodologiyasi bir necha muhim tamoyillarga asoslanadi. Birinchidan, tizimlilik va izchillik tamoyili, ya’ni bilimlar bosqichma-bosqich berilishi lozim. Ikkinchidan, nazariya va amaliyot birligi tamoyili, bunda o‘rganilgan bilimlar amaliy mashg‘ulotlar orqali mustahkamlanadi. Uchinchidan, ko‘rgazmalilik tamoyili bo‘lib, turli diagrammalar, jadval va vizual vositalardan foydalanishni nazarda tutadi. Zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar lotin tilini o‘qitishda katta ahamiyatga ega. Interaktiv metodlar, masalan, savol-javob, muhokama, guruhlarda ishlash usullari talabalarni faol ishtirok etishga undaydi. Shuningdek, axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalaridan foydalanish dars samaradorligini oshiradi. Tibbiy ta’limda lotin tilining o‘rni alohida ahamiyatga ega. Talabalar anatomik, klinik va farmatsevtik terminlarni o‘rganishda lotin tiliga murojaat qiladi. Shu sababli prefiks, suffiks va ildizlarni o‘rgatish muhimdir. Bu esa murakkab terminlarni oson tushunishga yordam beradi. Bundan tashqari, test, klaster, konseptual xaritalar kabi metodlardan foydalanish bilimlarni mustahkamlashda samarali hisoblanadi. Zamonaviy ta’limda an’anaviy metodlar bilan bir qatorda innovatsion yondashuvlardan foydalanish zarur. Talabalarning mustaqil fikrlashini rivojlantirish, ularni amaliy faoliyatga tayyorlash bugungi kun talabidir. Lotin tilini o‘qitishda ham bu yondashuvlar muhim rol o‘ynaydi.

Lotin tilini o‘qitish metodologiyasi zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar asosida tashkil etilishi lozim. Bu esa talabalarning bilim darajasini oshirish, ularni kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorlash va terminologiyani chuqur o‘zlashtirish imkonini beradi.

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